

## OECD: direct and indirect taxes as a percentage (social security contributions excluded): retrospect 3

| Country | Poland |          | Portugal |          | Slovak Rep. |          | Slovenia |          |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
|         | Direct | Indirect | Direct   | Indirect | Direct      | Indirect | Direct   | Indirect |
| 1965    |        |          | 39.2     | 60.8     |             |          |          |          |
| 1970    |        |          | 38.0     | 62.0     |             |          |          |          |
| 1975    |        |          | 34.3     | 65.7     |             |          |          |          |
| 1980    |        |          | 33.7     | 66.3     |             |          |          |          |
| 1985    |        |          | 40.6     | 59.4     |             |          |          |          |
| 1990    |        |          | 38.4     | 61.6     |             |          |          |          |
| 1995    | 49.2   | 50.8     | 39.4     | 60.6     |             |          |          |          |
| 2000    | 48.1   | 51.9     | 44.7     | 54.6     | 39.0        | 60.9     |          |          |
| 2001    | 48.7   | 51.3     | 43.8     | 55.6     | 40.2        | 59.8     |          |          |
| 2002    | 48.0   | 52.0     | 42.5     | 57.1     | 39.9        | 60.1     |          |          |
| 2003    | 38.9   | 61.1     | 41.7     | 57.9     | 40.0        | 60.0     |          |          |
| 2004    | 37.9   | 60.9     | 41.0     | 59.0     | 34          | 65.6     |          |          |
| 2005    | 38.8   | 61.2     | no data  |          | 33.0        | 68.0     |          |          |
| 2006    | 39.9   | 60.1     | 39.6     | 60.4     | 35.1        | 64.9     |          |          |
| 2007    | 40.6   | 59.4     | 44.0     | 56       | 35.6        | 64.4     |          |          |
| 2008    | 42     | 58       | 44.5     | 55.5     | 38.4        | 61.6     | 42.2     | 57.8     |
| 2009    | 41.4   | 58.6     | 45.3     | 54.7     | 34.6        | 65.4     | 37.6     | 62.4     |

| Country | Spain  |          | Sweden |          | Switzerland |             | Turkey |          |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|-------------|--------|----------|
|         | Direct | Indirect | Direct | Indirect | Direct      | Indirect    | Direct | Indirect |
| 1965    | 43.1   | 56.9     | 64.5   | 35.5     | <b>60.7</b> | <b>39.3</b> | 42.6   | 57.4     |
| 1970    | 42.7   | 57.3     | 66.7   | 33.3     | <b>64.8</b> | <b>35.2</b> | 47.3   | 52.7     |
| 1975    | 54.0   | 46.0     | 69.5   | 30.5     | <b>71.9</b> | <b>28.1</b> | 54.4   | 45.6     |
| 1980    | 59.3   | 40.7     | 66.1   | 33.9     | <b>70.5</b> | <b>29.5</b> | 66.6   | 33.4     |
| 1985    | 50.7   | 49.3     | 64.4   | 35.6     | <b>72.1</b> | <b>27.9</b> | 48.5   | 51.5     |
| 1990    | 56.1   | 43.9     | 65.8   | 34.2     | <b>72.8</b> | <b>27.2</b> | 44.5   | 55.5     |
| 1995    | 54.5   | 45.5     | 65.5   | 34.5     | <b>70.5</b> | <b>29.5</b> | 35.7   | 64.3     |
| 2000    | 52.9   | 46.4     | 70.7   | 28.9     | <b>70.3</b> | <b>29.7</b> | 38.0   | 62.1     |
| 2001    | 53.9   | 46.2     | 63.6   | 36.0     | <b>68.9</b> | <b>31.1</b> | 37.6   | 62.4     |
| 2002    | 55.2   | 44.2     | 61.6   | 38.0     | <b>69.6</b> | <b>30.4</b> | 34.4   | 65.6     |
| 2003    | 55.2   | 44.3     | 62.5   | 37.5     | <b>68.7</b> | <b>31.3</b> | 33.9   | 66.1     |
| 2004    | 55.7   | 43.7     | 63.5   | 36.1     | <b>68.7</b> | <b>31.3</b> | 33.1   | 66.9     |
| 2005    | 57.4   | 43.3     | 64.1   | 35.9     | <b>69.0</b> | <b>31.0</b> | 32.4   | 67.6     |
| 2006    | 59.2   | 40.8     | 64.7   | 35.3     | <b>70.0</b> | <b>30.0</b> | 32.4   | 67.6     |
| 2007    | 61.4   | 38.6     | 63.7   | 36.3     | <b>70.5</b> | <b>29.5</b> | 35.1   | 64.9     |
| 2008    | 59.6   | 40.4     | 62.8   | 37.2     | <b>71.8</b> | <b>28.2</b> | 36.7   | 63.3     |
| 2009    | 60.6   | 39.4     | 61.4   | 38.6     | <b>71.7</b> | <b>28.3</b> | 36.7   | 63.6     |

| Country | UK     |          | United States |          |
|---------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|
|         | Direct | Indirect | Direct        | Indirect |
| 1965    | 60.9   | 39.1     | 73.8          | 26.2     |
| 1970    | 66.5   | 33.5     | 76.2          | 23.8     |
| 1975    | 69.2   | 30.8     | 75.4          | 24.6     |
| 1980    | 65.0   | 35.0     | 77.4          | 22.6     |
| 1985    | 62.1   | 37.9     | 74.9          | 25.1     |
| 1990    | 58.0   | 42.0     | 76.6          | 23.4     |
| 1995    | 57.6   | 42.4     | 76.1          | 23.9     |
| 2000    | 60.8   | 68.6     | 79.5          | 20.5     |
| 2001    | 61.7   | 37.7     | 78.7          | 21.3     |
| 2002    | 60.0   | 39.4     | 76.3          | 23.7     |
| 2003    | 59.3   | 40.1     | 75.3          | 24.7     |
| 2004    | 60.1   | 39.4     | 75.1          | 24.9     |
| 2005    | 62.5   | 37.5     | 76.9          | 23.1     |
| 2006    | 64.2   | 35.8     | 77.9          | 22.1     |
| 2007    | 64.1   | 35.9     | 78.4          | 21.6     |
| 2008    | 64.2   | 35.8     | 76.5          | 23.5     |
| 2009    | 63.7   | 36.3     | 74.5          | 25.5     |

Statistiques des recettes publiques des pays membres de l'OCDE 1965-2010, OCDE, Paris 2011.